



OPEN 2012
DOORS

Summary of Updates from the EAP Region

A. Gregorio-Medel

www.ansa-eap.net

Governance Reforms in EAP - 2009

Country	OECD/ADB Anticorruption Initiative	Ratified UNCAC	Corruption Perception Index	Procurement	Economic & Other Reforms
Cambodia	✓	✓	166th/1.8	Sub-decrees	✓
Indonesia	✓	✓	126th/2.6	PD 80/2003	✓
Japan	✓	Signatory only	18th	GPA	✓
Mongolia	✓	✓	102nd	PPLM Law	✓
Philippines	✓	✓	141st/2.3	GPRA Law	✓
South Korea	✓	✓	40th/5.6	GPA Law	✓
Thailand	✓	✓	84 th (1997)	ROPMP Law (Central)	✓

4pillars

ORGANIZATION

creating an enabling environment for SAc

organized & capable
citizen groups

responsive government

access to information

context & cultural appropriateness

VOICE

INFORMATION

PARTICIPATION

	Cambodia	Indonesia	Mongolia	Philippines
Open and responsive government	Public Procurement Law passed in Jan 2012	Draft of the Public Procurement Act	Public Procurement Law of Mongolia (PPLM) – mandatory participation of CSOs, private sector, and citizens	Government Procurement Reform Act or GPRA (RA 9184)
Organized and capable citizen groups	CSO advocacy on passing and amendment of the law; training activities on procurement monitoring	Relatively low awareness and capacity of CSOs to monitor procurement	CSO participation in monitoring is at nascent stage; relatively low capacity/reach of CSOs; 80 CSOs on procurement trained	Mapping and capacity assessment in 90 provinces, 115 orgs; training on tools; coordination structure being tested
Access to information	Draft FOI Law; no disclosure clause in Public Procurement Law	FOI Law, pending implementation at provincial and local levels	FOI Act	FOI Law draft; Full Disclosure Policy; Budget Transparency Initiative
Context and cultural appropriateness	Procurement monitoring initiatives at local level with the youth	Multi-stakeholder support for the legislation (CSO, business, media)	Procurement Scorecard customized and applied	CSO manual harmonization; Procurement Scorecard customized and piloted

- Approximately USD 19,000 / year (or USD 76,000 total from 2008 to 2012) spent on directly supporting the activities of procurement subnetworks in the **four countries**
- Support for Network Fellow/technical assistance to the **inter-country** network – USD 16,000

Global Partnership for Enhanced Social Accountability

<http://www.worldbank.org/gpesa>